

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE MATERIAL AND SUPPLIER

Product Name:	PRIMO MAXX® Turf Growth Regulator
Other Names:	Product code: A11825A
Recommended Use:	Growth regulator for use in turf management
Company Details:	Syngenta Australia Pty Ltd ABN 33 002 933 717
Address:	Level 1, 2-4 Lyonpark Road MACQUARIE PARK NSW 2113 AUSTRALIA
Telephone Number:	(02) 8876 8444
Emergency Telephone Number:	24 hours - 1800 033 111

Section 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classification:	Classified as a hazardous chemical according to the Australian criteria for the classification of chemicals
Risk Phrases:	R36 Irritating to eyes
Safety Phrases:	—

Section 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

SUBSTANCE	
Chemical Identity of Pure Substance:	Trinexapac-ethyl
Synonym:	CGA 163935
CAS Number:	95266-40-3

MIXTURE		
Chemical Identity of Ingredients	CAS No	Proportion (% w/v)
Trinexapac-ethyl	95266-40-3	12
Tetrahydrofurfuryl alcohol	97-99-4	30 - 60
Other ingredients determined not to be hazardous	-	to 100

Section 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of Necessary First Aid Measures:	<p>In case of poisoning by any exposure route contact a doctor or Poisons Information Centre on 131 126. Have the product label or SDS with you when calling or going for treatment.</p> <p>Ingestion: If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately DO NOT induce vomiting</p> <p>Eye contact: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses. Immediate medical attention is required</p> <p>Skin contact: Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash off immediately with plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse</p> <p>Inhalation: Remove to fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Keep patient warm and at rest. Call a doctor or Poison Information Centre immediately</p>
Poisoning Symptoms:	Poisoning symptoms in laboratory animals were non-specific
Medical Advice:	There is no specific antidote available. Treat symptomatically.

Section 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media:	<p><i>Small fires</i> Use water spray, alcohol resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. DO NOT use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire</p> <p><i>Large fires</i> Use alcohol resistant foam or water spray. DO NOT use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire</p>
Hazards from Combustion Products:	As the product contains combustible organic components, fire will produce dense black smoke containing hazardous products of combustion (see Section 10). Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health
Special Protective Precautions and Equipment for Fire Fighters:	<p>Wear full protective clothing and self contained breathing apparatus.</p> <p>DO NOT allow runoff from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray</p>

Section 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Emergency Procedures:	In case of spillage it is important to take all steps necessary to <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Avoid eye and skin contact• Avoid contamination of waterways
Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean Up:	Procedure for spill <ol style="list-style-type: none">(1) Keep all bystanders away(2) Wear full length clothing and PVC gloves(3) Reposition any leaking containers so as to minimise further leakage(4) Dam and absorb spill with an absorbent material (eg sand or soil)(5) Shovel the absorbed spill into drums(6) Disposal of the absorbed material will depend upon the extent of the spill<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For quantities up to 50 L of product bury in a secure landfill site• For quantities greater than 50 L seek advice from the manufacturer (use emergency contact number below) before attempting disposal. Contain in a secure location until disposal method is established(7) Decontaminate spill area with detergent and water and rinse with the smallest volume of water practicable

Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling:	Will irritate the eyes. Avoid contact with the eyes. If product in eyes, wash it out immediately with water. When opening the container, preparing the spray and using the prepared spray wear: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• cotton overalls buttoned to the neck and wrist• elbow-length nitrile or PVC gloves• a washable hat• face shield or goggles Wash hands after use. After each day's use, wash gloves, face shield or goggles and contaminated clothing.
Conditions for Safe Storage:	Store in the closed, original container in a cool, well ventilated area. DO NOT store for prolonged periods in direct sunlight.

Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

ALWAYS READ AND FOLLOW THE LABEL INSTRUCTIONS AND WARNINGS

National Exposure Standards:	No exposure standard allocated		
Syngenta Exposure Standards:	<i>Component</i>	<i>Exposure limit</i>	<i>Value type</i>
	Trinexapac-ethyl	10 mg/m ³	TWA
Biological Limit Values:	No biological limits allocated		
Engineering Controls:	No special requirements. Product is used outdoors.		
Personal Protective Equipment:	<p>Will irritate the eyes. Avoid contact with the eyes. If product in eyes, wash it out immediately with water. When opening the container, preparing the spray and using the prepared spray wear:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cotton overalls buttoned to the neck and wrist • elbow-length nitrile or PVC gloves • a washable hat • face shield or goggles <p>Wash hands after use. After each day's use, wash gloves, face shield or goggles and contaminated clothing.</p>		

Section 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	Orange to red liquid	Boiling Point/Range:	Not available
Odour:	Odourless	Freezing/Melting Point:	Not available
pH:	2 - 6 at 1% w/v	Solubility:	1,100 mg/L (active ingredient in water)
Vapour Pressure:	Not available	Density:	1.07 g/cm ³ (20°C)
Viscosity, dynamic:	48.7 mPa.s at 20°C 23.5 mPa.s at 40°C	Surface Tension	38.6 mN/m at 20°C

Flash Point:	82°C at 1,013 hPa (DIN EN 22719)	Explosive Properties:	Not explosive
Upper and Lower Flammable (Explosive) Limits in Air:	Not applicable	Oxidising Properties:	Not oxidizing
Autoignition Temperature:	265°C	Combustibility:	C1 combustible
		Corrosiveness:	Not corrosive

Section 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions
Conditions to Avoid:	None known
Incompatible Materials:	None known
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Combustion or thermal decomposition will evolve toxic and irritant vapors
Hazardous Reactions:	None known Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Health Effects from Likely Routes of Exposure:		
Acute:	Oral toxicity:	LOW TOXICITY Tests on rats indicate this product has a low toxicity following single doses of undiluted product LD ₅₀ >5,050 mg/kg
	Dermal toxicity:	LOW TOXICITY Tests on rabbits indicate this product has a low toxicity following skin contact with undiluted product LD ₅₀ >2,020 mg/kg
	Inhalation:	HARMFUL Tests on rats indicate this product is harmful due to inhalation of undiluted product LC ₅₀ (4 hour) >2.57 mg/L air
	Skin irritation:	NON IRRITANT
	Eye irritation:	NON IRRITANT
	Sensitisation:	NOT A SENSITISER
Chronic:	Trinexapac-ethyl technical has been extensively tested on laboratory mammals and in test tube systems. No evidence was obtained of mutagenic, carcinogenic, teratogenic or reproductive effects was obtained. Chronic effects at high doses of trinexapac-ethyl (>5,000 ppm) to dogs were found to liver, kidney and brain.	

Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity:	<i>Toxicity to fish:</i>	Practically non-toxic to fish <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout): LC ₅₀ >120 mg/L
	<i>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates:</i>	Practically non-toxic to aquatic invertebrates <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea): EC ₅₀ >120 mg/L, 48 h (Based on tests conducted with active ingredient)
	<i>Toxicity to algae:</i>	Practically non-toxic to algae <i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i> (bluegreen algae): E _r C ₅₀ >100 mg/L, 72 h
Persistence and Degradability:	Trinexapac-ethyl is not persistent in water or soil	
Mobility	Trinexapac-ethyl has medium mobility in soil	
Bioaccumulative Potential:	Trinexapac-ethyl does not bioaccumulate	

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods and Containers:	Triple or preferably pressure rinse containers before disposal. Add rinsings to the spray tank. DO NOT dispose of undiluted chemicals on site. If recycling, replace cap and return clean containers to recycler or designated collection point. If not recycling, break, crush or puncture and bury empty containers in a local authority landfill. If no landfill is available, bury the containers below 500 mm in a disposal pit specifically marked and set up for this purpose clear of waterways, desirable vegetation and tree roots. Empty containers and product should not be burnt.
Special Precautions for Landfill or Incineration:	Not applicable

Section 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

LAND TRANSPORT ADG	Not a dangerous good in Australia		
UN Number:	None allocated	Packing Group:	None allocated
UN Proper Shipping Name:	None allocated	Special Precautions for User:	None allocated
Class:	None allocated	Hazchem Code:	None allocated
Subsidiary Risk:	None allocated		

SEA TRANSPORT IMDG			
UN Number:		Subsidiary Risk:	None allocated
UN Proper Shipping Name:	None allocated	Packing Group:	None allocated
Class:	None allocated	Marine Pollutant:	No

AIR TRANSPORT IATA - DGR			
UN Number:	None allocated	Subsidiary Risk:	None allocated
UN Proper Shipping Name:	None allocated	Packing Group:	None allocated
Class:	None allocated		

Section 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

APVMA Product Number:	54275
Poisons Schedule (SUSDP):	5

Section 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Date of preparation or last revision: March 2013

Source of Data: The information provided in this SDS is sourced from Syngenta internal studies which have been conducted according to Regulatory requirements including OECD and CIPAC Guidelines and EC Directives. A comprehensive package of toxicological and environmental data for the active ingredients of this product has been submitted to the government health and environment authorities and has been evaluated by expert toxicologists and environmental scientists.

Note: This product is a registered agricultural chemical and must, therefore, be used in accordance with the container label directions

CONTACT POINT: Regulatory Manager, Syngenta Australia Pty Ltd
(02) 8876 8444

24 HOURS EMERGENCY CONTACT: 1800 033 111

This Material Safety Data Sheet summarises our best knowledge of the health and safety hazard information of the product and how to safely handle and use the product in the workplace. Each user should read this SDS and consider the information in the context of how the product will be handled and used in the workplace including in conjunction with other products.

If clarification or further information is needed to ensure that an appropriate risk assessment can be made, the user should contact this company.

DISCLAIMER

This product complies with the specifications in its statutory registration. Implied terms and warranties are excluded. Syngenta's liability for breach of the express or any non-excludable implied warranty is limited to product replacement or purchase price refund. The purchaser must determine suitability for intended purpose and take all proper precautions in the handling, storage and use of the product including those on the label and/or safety data sheet failing which Syngenta shall have no liability.

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